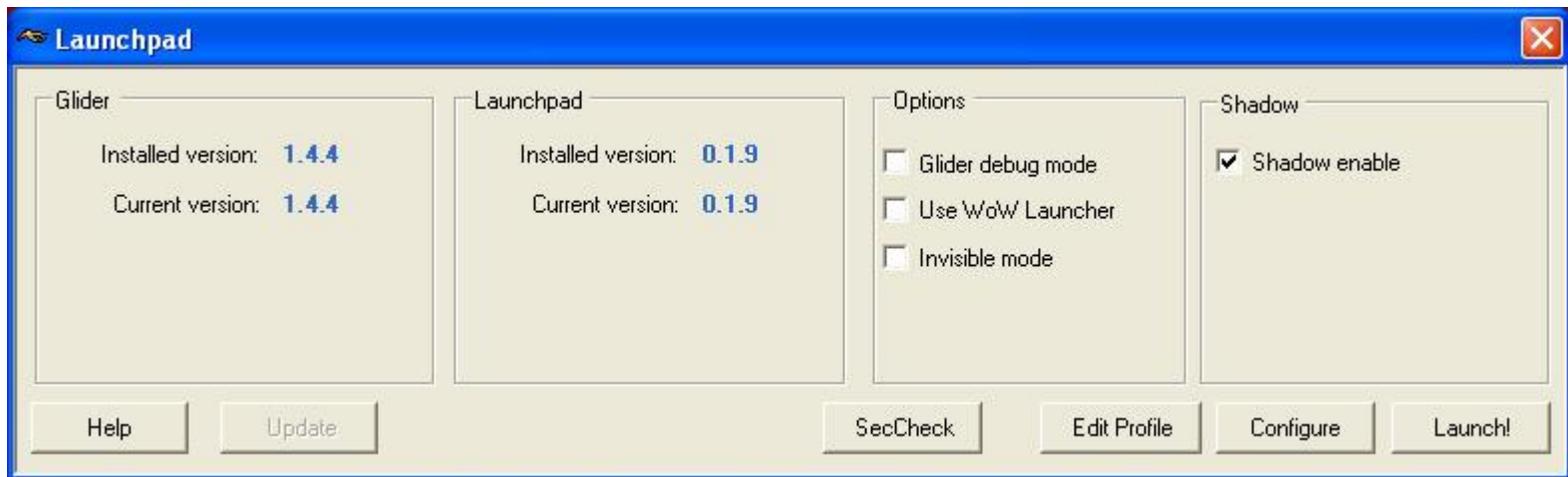


# Overview

- Launchpad.exe
  - Renames Glider.exe to a random name (3-8 characters long)
  - Writes shadow kernel driver to disk with random name ".sys"
  - Loads kernel driver, starts it, then deletes the .sys file
  - Starts renamed Glider.exe /launchpad /handle=000001f4 /processid=00000418 /kill=shtokshtokshtok /resume
- shadow.sys (aka ppmevvyh.sys)
  - Hooks several system calls to hide itself and renamed glider.exe
  - Updates descriptor tables
  - Backs up current system states for replay to wow.exe
- Glider.exe (aka jxbvragk.exe)
  - Contains all of the game-playing logic
  - How does it query wow.exe process memory??

# Launchpad.exe

- Shadow enable – use kernel driver
- Invisible mode – no glider gui



# .NET Obfuscation – Makes it hard

```
.class public auto sealed ansi bc extends [mscorlib]System.Enum
{
    .field public specialname rtspecialname int32 value__
    .field public static literal value class bc a = int32(-1515870811)
    .field public static literal value class bc b = int32(-1515870811)
    .field public static literal value class bc c = int32(-1515870811)
    .field public static literal value class bc d = int32(-1515870811)
}

.class public auto ansi j extends [mscorlib]System.Object
{
    .field family static literal int32 a = int32(-1515870811)
    .field family static literal int32 b = int32(-1515870811)
    .field family static literal int32 c = int32(-1515870811)
    .field family static literal int32 d = int32(-1515870811)
    .field family static literal int32 e = int32(-1515870811)
    .field family static literal int32 f = int32(-1515870811)
    .field family static literal int32 g = int32(-1515870811)
    .field family static literal int32 h = int32(-1515870811)
    .field family static literal int32 i = int32(-1515870811)
    .field private static literal unsigned int32 j = unsigned int32(-1515870811)
    .field private static literal unsigned int32 k = unsigned int32(-1515870811)
    .field private static literal unsigned int32 l = unsigned int32(-1515870811)
    .field private static literal unsigned int32 m = unsigned int32(-1515870811)
    .field private static literal int32 n = int32(-1515870811)
    .field private static literal int32 o = int32(-1515870811)
    .field private static literal unsigned int32 p = unsigned int32(-1515870811)
    .field private static literal unsigned int32 q = unsigned int32(-1515870811)
}
```

# Launchpad.exe – Reversed Functions

- 0x13FE0: Check for admin privileges
- 0x141D0: Ensure glider files are on an NTFS Volume
- 0x142F0: Warn user if running from desktop or root of drive
- 0x14952: Get WoW key from registry  
HKEY\_LOCAL\_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Blizzard Entertainment\World of Warcraft\GamePath
- 0x14A20: Check if WoW is already running
- 0x14AA0: Report Warning (takes string)
- 0x14B50: Report Error (takes string) and exit launchpad
- 0x14B90: Initialize Launchpad.log with date and time or report error
- 0x14BF0: Backup Launchpad.log to Launchpad.lastRun.log
- 0x14CB0: Init Launchpad GUI (ctor for Forms, Groupbox, Label, etc...)

# Launchpad.exe – More Reversed Functions

- 0x19DB3: Copy driver data to memory using GetManifestResourceStream
- 0x66F52: Create random string of 3-8 alpha characters using System.Random and StringBuilder::Append
- 0x19DF0: Create new shadow .sys file and copy binary data into it from memory
- 0x655C0: Phone Home (Perform DNS, open socket, write request, get responses from HTTP server)
- 0x65FD0: Install and start service (shadow.sys)
  - j::CreateService, j::StartService, j::OpenService, j::CloseServiceHandle
- 0x16530: Query all usernames and create restricted token

```
12:48:41 PM 0 = OZ\None
12:48:41 PM 1 = Everyone
12:48:41 PM 2 = BUILTIN\Administrators (not getting that one!)
12:48:41 PM 3 = BUILTIN\Users
12:48:41 PM 4 = NT AUTHORITY\INTERACTIVE
12:48:41 PM 5 = NT AUTHORITY\Authenticated Users
12:48:42 PM 6 = <unknown>
12:48:42 PM 7 = LOCAL
12:48:42 PM Created restricted token!
12:48:42 PM Fixing token owner/creator
12:48:42 PM Token owner: OZ\Dan
```

- 0x18752: Fix token owner/creator (ACL's, Sid, AccessToken, TokenInformationClass)
  - **This creates a token with many privileges disabled. Then, shadow.sys can replace the unwanted privileges with new privileges that glider needs to read memory, etc and assign this token info to the glider process. - could not validate this using process explorer from sysinternals. Showed same privileges for glider.exe as all other apps running.**



# Launchpad Installs Kernel "Service"

```
Hex View-A | Exports | Names | Functions | Strings | Structures | Enums | Imports
.method public hidebysig void k() // CODE XREF: v+1AD↑p
{
    .locals init (class System.String U0,
                native int U1,
                bool U2,
                class System.String[] U3,
                int32 U4,
                int32 U5)
    br.s loc_65FEB

loc_65FD2: // CODE XREF: __InstallSys+A8↓j
           // __InstallSys+C3↓j ...
    ldloc 5
    switch loc_6610A, loc_66098, loc_660F9, loc_6607D

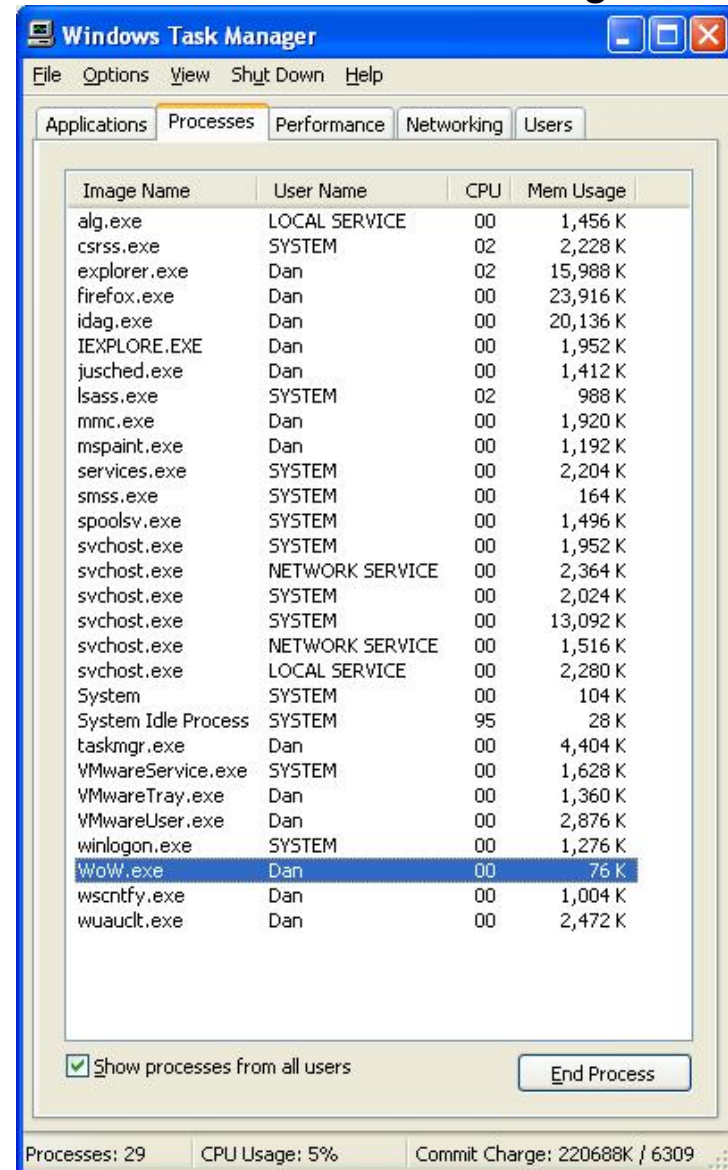
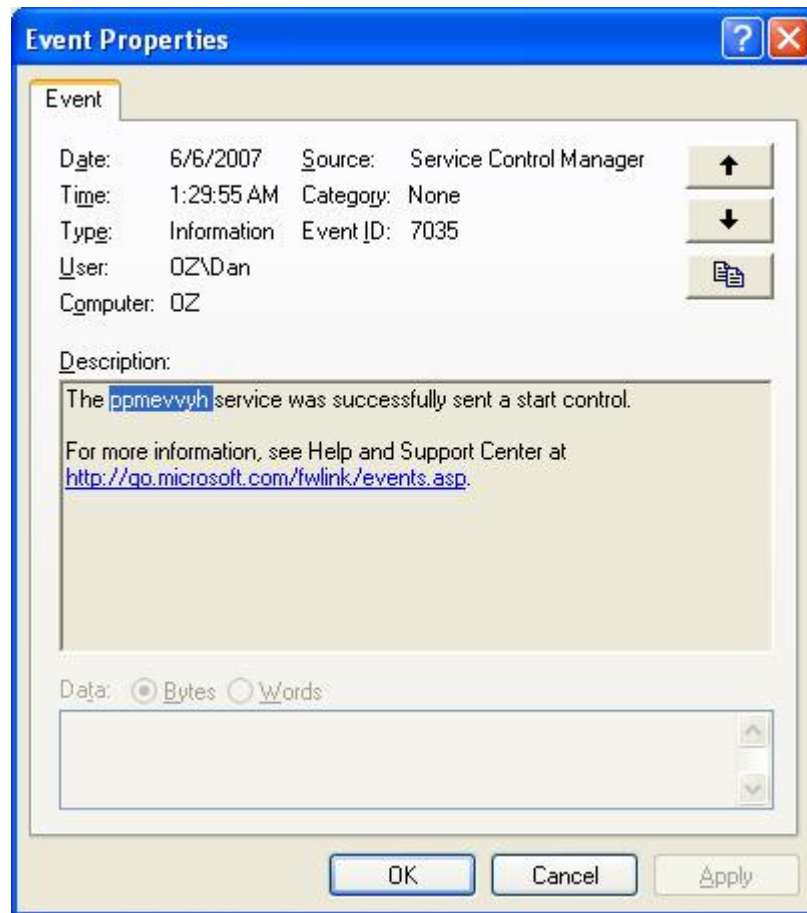
loc_65FEB: // CODE XREF: __InstallSys↑j
    br.s loc_65FEE
    break

loc_65FEE: // CODE XREF: __InstallSys:loc_65FEB↑j
    call class System.String [mscorlib]System.Environment::get_CurrentDirectory()
    ldstr "\\\"
    ldarg.0
    ldfld class System.String j::r
    ldstr ".sys"
    call class System.String [mscorlib]System.String::Concat(class System.String, class System.String, class System.String, class System
    stloc.0
    ldarg.0
    call void j::j()
    ldc.i4.5
    newarr [mscorlib]System.String
    stloc.3
    ldloc.3
    ldc.i4.0
    ldstr "Installing service, DriverName=\\\"
    stelem.ref
    ldloc.3
    ldc.i4.1
    ldarg.0
    ldfld class System.String j::r
    stelem.ref
    ldloc.3
    ldc.i4.2
    ldstr "\", FullDriverName=\\\"
    stelem.ref
    ldloc.3
    ldc.i4.3
}
00067FB5 | 00066009: __InstallSys+39
```

# Shadow Kernel Driver Hides Glider

## Windows Task Manager

## Windows Event Log



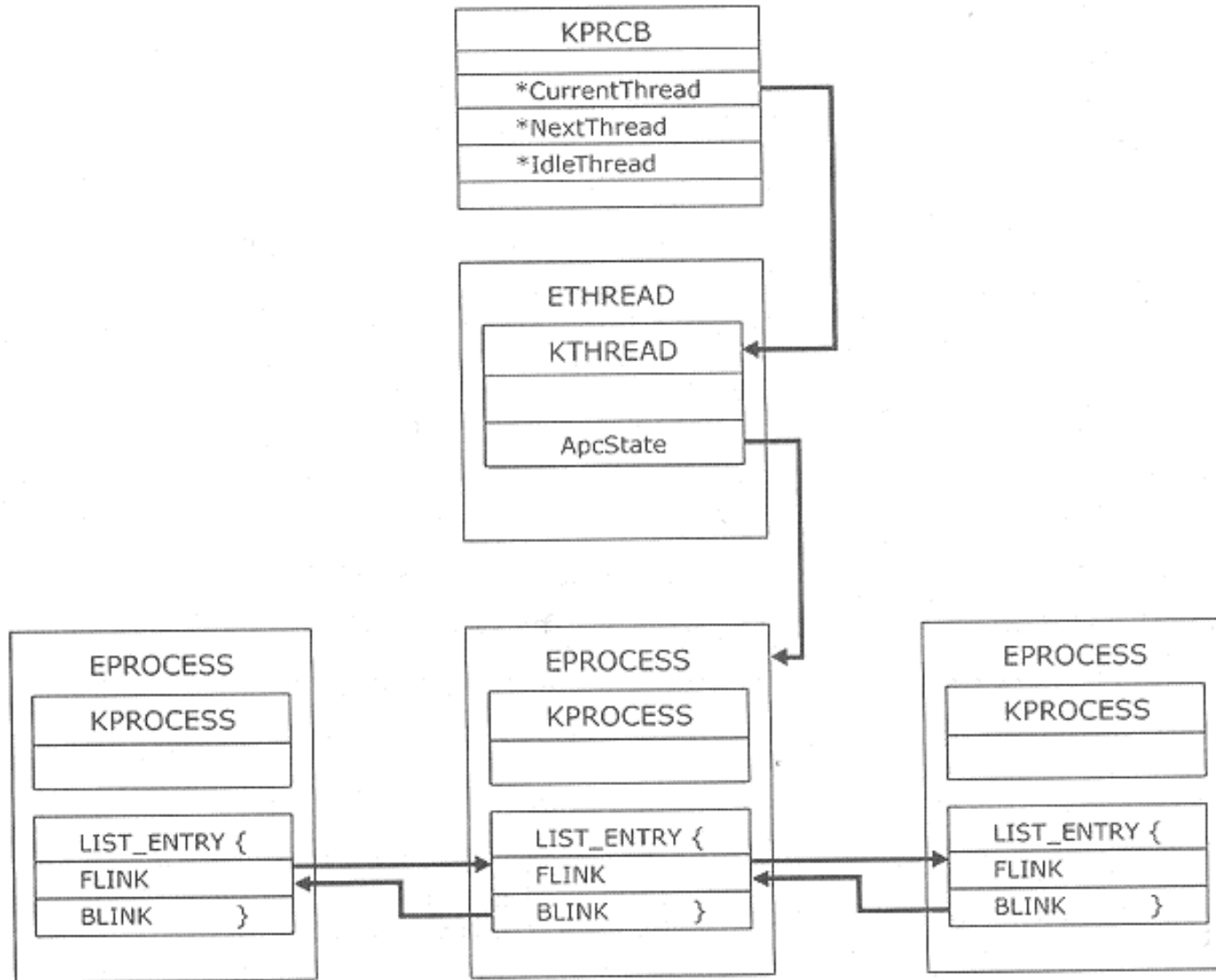


# EPROC Structure from "Rootkits"

"The assembly code for IoGetCurrentProcess goes to the offset 0x124 from the fs register. This is the pointer to the current ETHREAD. From the ETHREAD block, we follow the pointer in the KTHREAD structure to the EPROCESS block of the current process. We then traverse the doubly linked list of EPROCESS blocks until we locate the process we wish to hide.

One way to find a process is by its PID. The PID is located at an offset with the EPROCESS block that varies depending on the version of the operating system in which the rootkit is running. Here is where determining the operating system version will come into play."

# EPROCESS Structure from "Rootkits"



**Figure 7-1** Path from KPRCB to the linked list of processes.

# EPROCESS Structure from "Rootkits"

**Table 7-1** Offsets to the PID and FLINK within the EPROCESS block.

	<b>Windows NT</b>	<b>Windows 2000</b>	<b>Windows XP</b>	<b>Windows XP SP 2</b>	<b>Windows 2003</b>
<i>PID Offset</i>	0x94	0x9C	0x84	0x84	, 0x84
<i>FLINK Offset</i> (to traverse the list of processes)	0x98	0xA0	0x88	0x88	0x88

# Searching EPROC List

```
.text:000109BA push esi
.text:000109BB push edi
.text:000109BC mov [ebp+var_8], 1
.text:000109C3 call ds:ToGetCurrentProcess
.text:000109C9 mov esi, eax
.text:000109CB mov eax, dword_12B64
.text:000109D0 mov ebx, [eax+esi]
.text:000109D3 push ebx
.text:000109D4 push [ebp+arg_0]
.text:000109D7 mov [ebp+var_4], ebx
.text:000109DA push offset aSearchingForPID ; "Searching for: %d, StartPID = %d"
.text:000109DF call nullsub_1
.text:000109E4 push esi
.text:000109E5 push ebx
.text:000109E6 mov edi, offset aLookingAtPID ; "Looking at PID %d, EPROC = 0x%08x"
.text:000109EB push edi
.text:000109EC call nullsub_1
.text:000109F1 mov eax, ebx
.text:000109F3 add esp, 18h
.text:000109F6 cmp eax, [ebp+arg_0]
.text:000109F9 jz short loc_10A2C
.text:000109FB
.text:000109FB loc_109FB: ; CODE XREF: sub_109B2+78↓j
.text:000109FB cmp [ebp+var_4], ebx
.text:000109FE jnz short loc_10A06
.text:00010A00 cmp [ebp+var_8], 0
.text:00010A04 jz short loc_10A30
.text:00010A06
.text:00010A06 loc_10A06: ; CODE XREF: sub_109B2+4C↑j
.text:00010A06 mov eax, dword_12B68
.text:00010A0B mov esi, [eax+esi]
.text:00010A0E and [ebp+var_8], 0
.text:00010A12 sub esi, eax
.text:00010A14 mov eax, dword_12B64
.text:00010A19 mov ebx, [eax+esi]
.text:00010A1C push esi
.text:00010A1D push ebx
.text:00010A1E push edi
.text:00010A1F call nullsub_1
.text:00010A24 add esp, 0Ch
.text:00010A27 cmp ebx, [ebp+arg_0]
.text:00010A2A jnz short loc_109FB
.text:00010A2C
.text:00010A2C loc_10A2C: ; CODE XREF: sub_109B2+47↑j
.text:00010A2C mov eax, esi
.text:00010A2E jmp short loc_10A3D
.text:00010A30 ; -----
.text:00010A30
.text:00010A30 loc_10A30: ; CODE XREF: sub_109B2+52↑j
.text:00010A30 push offset aLoopedAroundList ; "Looped around list looking for process"...
.text:00010A35 call nullsub_1
.text:00010A3A pop ecx
```

# shadow.sys – Hooking System Calls

- **0x11538: Utility:** Hooks Descriptor Table (pass a string and ptr)
- 0x114BC: Hooks NtOpenProcess using 0x11538
- 0x1150E: Unhooks NtOpenProcess using 0x11538
  
- **0x110B2: Utility:** Hooks aW32kServiceTable (pass a string and ptr)
- 0x111A8: Hooks GetCursorPos using 0x110B2
- 0x111C1: Hooks GetForegroundWindow using 0x110B2
- 0x111DF: Hooks GetActiveWindow using 0x110B2
- 0x111FD: Hooks ThreeArg using 0x110B2
- 0x1121B: Hooks GetCursorInfo using 0x110B2
- 0x11239: Hooks OneArg using 0x110B2
- 0x11257: Hooks SetCursor using 0x110B2



# Shadow.sys Uses CR0 "Trick"

Done exactly the way it's presented on p.67 of "Rootkits" book

End of 0x11538 - HookDescriptorTable

```
cli
mov     eax, cr0
and     eax, 0FFFEFFFFh
mov     cr0, eax
mov     eax, ds:KeServiceDescriptorTable
mov     eax, [eax]
mov     [esi+eax], ebx
mov     eax, cr0
or      eax, 10000h
mov     cr0, eax
sti
mov     eax, edi
```

# Near start of shadow.sys

Set 0x12B58 = KeServiceDescriptorTable + 40h

```
.text:000105F5      mov     dword_12BB8, ebx
.text:000105FB      mov     ebx, [eax+40h]
.text:000105FE      push   edx
.text:000105FF      mov     dword_12B74, eax
.text:00010605      mov     eax, [eax+44h]
.text:00010608      push   ecx
.text:00010609      push   offset aOffsets0svDPid ; "Offsets: OSU=%d, PID=0x%X, FLINK=0x%X, "...
.text:0001060E      mov     dword_12B78, eax
.text:00010613      call   nullsub_1
.text:00010618      push   dword_12BAC
.text:0001061E      push   dword_12BEC
.text:00010624      push   dword_12BE4
.text:0001062A      push   dword_12BA8
.text:00010630      push   dword_12BA4
.text:00010636      push   dword_12BA0
.text:0001063C      push   offset aGfw0xXGaw0xXSg ; "GFW=0x%x, GAW=0x%x, SGAW=0x%x, NTOPS=0x"..."
.text:00010641      call   nullsub_1
.text:00010646      push   dword_12B78
.text:0001064C      push   dword_12B74
.text:00010652      push   dword_12BB8
.text:00010658      push   dword_12BB4
.text:0001065E      push   dword_12BB0
.text:00010664      push   offset a0a0xXSsc0x0xCs ; "OA=0x%x, SSC=0x%0x, CSC=0x%x, BHL=0x%x,"..."
.text:00010669      call   nullsub_1
.text:0001066E      add     esp, 54h
.text:00010671      call   sub_10D4E
.text:00010676      cmp     dword_12B00, 2
.text:0001067D      pop     ebx
.text:0001067E      jnz    short loc_10698
.text:00010680      mov     eax, ds:KeServiceDescriptorTable
.text:00010685      add     eax, 40h
.text:00010688      push   eax
.text:00010689      mov     dword_12B58, eax
.text:0001068E      push   offset a0sIsInstalling ; "OS is Vista, using alt shadow table: 0x"..."
.text:00010693      jmp     __DBG_pop2_iof_complete
.text:00010698      ;
.text:00010698      ;
.text:00010698      loc_10698:                                ; CODE XREF: .text:0001067E↑j
.text:00010698      call   KeGetCurrentThread
.text:0001069D      mov     eax, [eax+0E0h]
.text:000106A3      push   eax
.text:000106A4      mov     dword_12B58, eax
.text:000106A9      push   offset a0sIsXp2000Grab ; "OS is XP/2000, grabbing shadow table fr"..."
.text:000106AE      jmp     __DBG_pop2_iof_complete
.text:000106B3      ;
.text:000106B3      ;
.text:000106B3      __skipping_old_fu_hide:                    ; CODE XREF: .text:0001051D↑j
.text:000106B3      push   offset aSkippingOldFuH ; "Skipping old FU hide"
.text:000106B8      jmp     __DBG_pop_iof_complete
.text:000106BD      ;
```



# Hook Win32ServiceTable

```
.text:000110B2 ; :::::::::::::::::::: S U B R O U T I N E ::
.text:000110B2
.text:000110B2 ; Attributes: bp-based frame
.text:000110B2
.text:000110B2 __HookTable proc near
.text:000110B2
.text:000110B2 arg_0 = dword ptr 8
.text:000110B2 arg_4 = dword ptr 0Ch
.text:000110B2 arg_8 = dword ptr 10h
.text:000110B2
.text:000110B2 mov edi, edi
.text:000110B4 push ebp
.text:000110B5 mov ebp, esp
.text:000110B7 mov eax, [ebp+arg_4]
.text:000110BA mov ecx, dword_12B58
.text:000110C0 mov ecx, [ecx+10h]
.text:000110C3 push ebx
.text:000110C4 mov ebx, [ebp+arg_8]
.text:000110C7 push esi
.text:000110C8 push edi
.text:000110C9 mov esi, eax
.text:000110CB push ebx
.text:000110CC shl esi, 2
.text:000110CF mov edi, [esi+ecx]
.text:000110D2 push edi
.text:000110D3 push eax
.text:000110D4 push [ebp+arg_0]
.text:000110D7 push offset aHookCallS04xFr ; "Hook call \"%s\" (%04X) from %08X -> %08X"...
.text:000110DC call nullsub_1
.text:000110E1 add esp, 14h
.text:000110E4 test ebx, ebx
.text:000110E6 jnz short loc_110F7
.text:000110E8 push offset aWhoaNotPointin ; "Whoa, not pointing anything at NULL! W"...
.text:000110ED call nullsub_1
.text:000110F2 pop ecx
.text:000110F3 xor eax, eax
.text:000110F5 jmp short loc_1111C
.text:000110F7 ;
.text:000110F7
.text:000110F7 loc_110F7:
.text:000110F7
.text:000110F8 cli
.text:000110F8 mov eax, cr0
.text:000110FB and eax, 0FFFFFFFh
.text:00011100 mov cr0, eax
.text:00011103 mov eax, dword_12B58
.text:00011108 mov eax, [eax+10h]
.text:0001110B mov [esi+eax], ebx
.text:0001110E mov eax, cr0
.text:00011111 or eax, 10000h
.text:00011116 mov cr0, eax
.text:00011119 sti eax, edi
.text:0001111A
.text:0001111C
```

```
; CODE XREF: __HookW32ServiceTable+80↓p
; __HookW32ServiceTable+9E↓p ...
```

```
: CODE XREF: __HookTable+34↑j
```

```
cli
mov eax, cr0
and eax, 0FFFFFFFh
mov cr0, eax
mov eax, dword_12B58
mov eax, [eax+10h]
mov [esi+eax], ebx
mov eax, cr0
or eax, 10000h
mov cr0, eax
sti eax, edi
```



# Example Hook: GetCursorInfo

Each hook just checks if it's WoW making the call

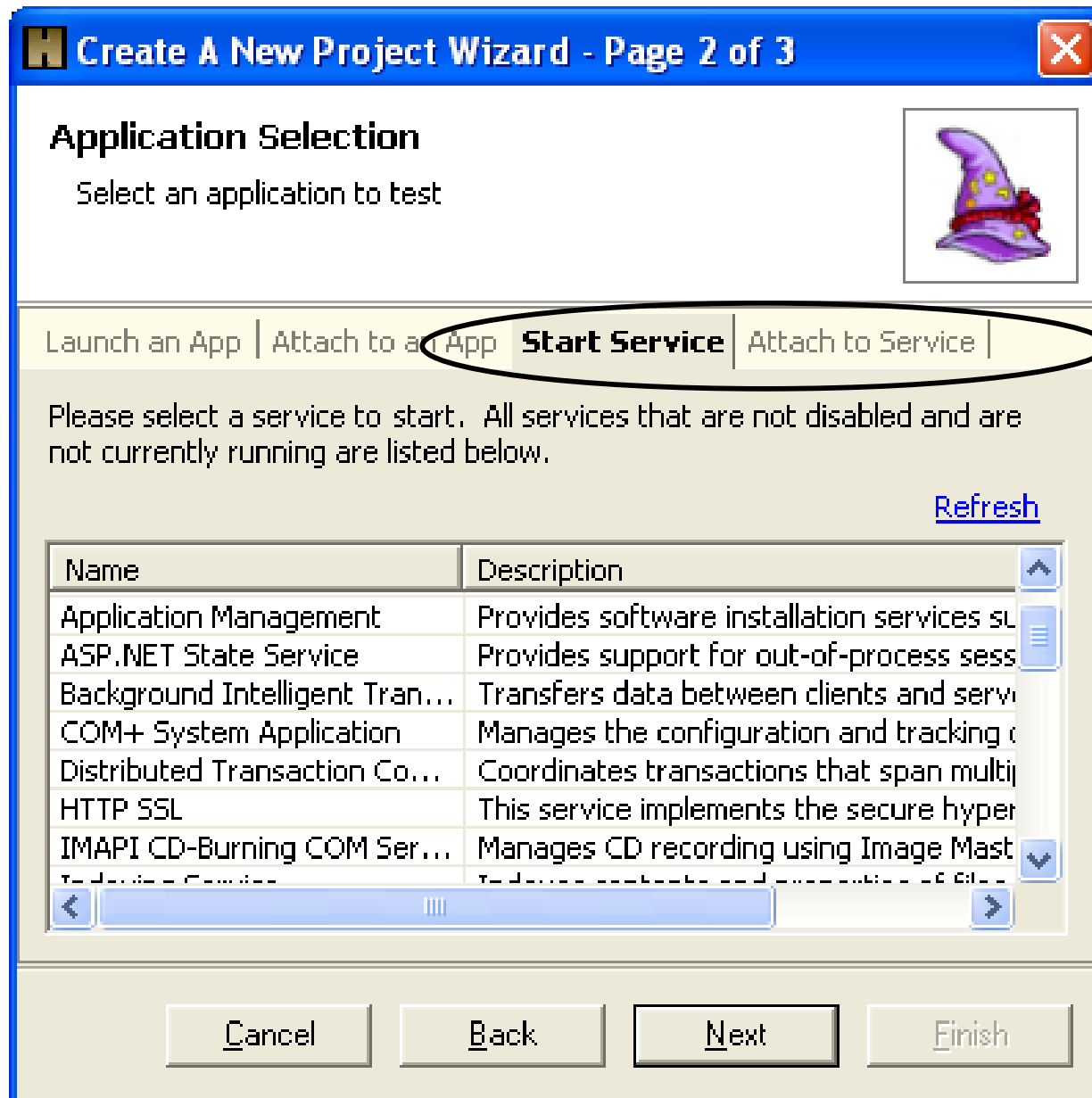
```
.text:00010F38
.text:00010F38 loc_10F38: ; DATA XREF: __HookW32ServiceTable+ED↓
* .text:00010F38      mov     edi, edi
* .text:00010F3A      push   ebp
* .text:00010F3B      mov     ebp, esp
* .text:00010F3D      push   ebx
* .text:00010F3E      push   esi
* .text:00010F3F      mov     esi, [ebp+8]
* .text:00010F42      push   esi
* .text:00010F43      call   dword_12BCC
* .text:00010F49      mov     ebx, eax
* .text:00010F4B      test    ebx, ebx
* .text:00010F4D      jz     short loc_10FA4
* .text:00010F4F      push   edi
* .text:00010F50      call   ds:PsGetCurrentProcessId
* .text:00010F56      mov     edi, eax
* .text:00010F58      push   edi
* .text:00010F59      push   offset aGetcursorinfoC "GetCursorInfo called from process id %d"...
* .text:00010F5E      call   nullsub_1
* .text:00010F63      cmp     dword_12B30, 0
* .text:00010F6A      pop     ecx
* .text:00010F6B      pop     ecx
* .text:00010F6C      jz     short loc_10FA3
* .text:00010F6E      cmp     edi, Wow_pid
* .text:00010F74      jnz     short loc_10FA3
* .text:00010F76      mov     eax, dword_12B88
* .text:00010F7B      test    eax, eax
* .text:00010F7D      jle     short loc_10FA3
* .text:00010F7F      push   dword_12B8C
* .text:00010F85      push   eax
* .text:00010F86      push   offset aSendingBackBog "Sending back bogus cursor position: %d"...
* .text:00010F8B      call   nullsub_1
* .text:00010F90      mov     eax, dword_12B88
* .text:00010F95      mov     [esi+0Ch], eax
* .text:00010F98      mov     eax, dword_12B8C
* .text:00010F9D      add     esp, 0Ch
* .text:00010FA0      mov     [esi+10h], eax
* .text:00010FA3 loc_10FA3: ; CODE XREF: .text:00010F6C↑j
* .text:00010FA3      jmp     short loc_10FA3
```

"GetCursorInfo called from process id %d"...

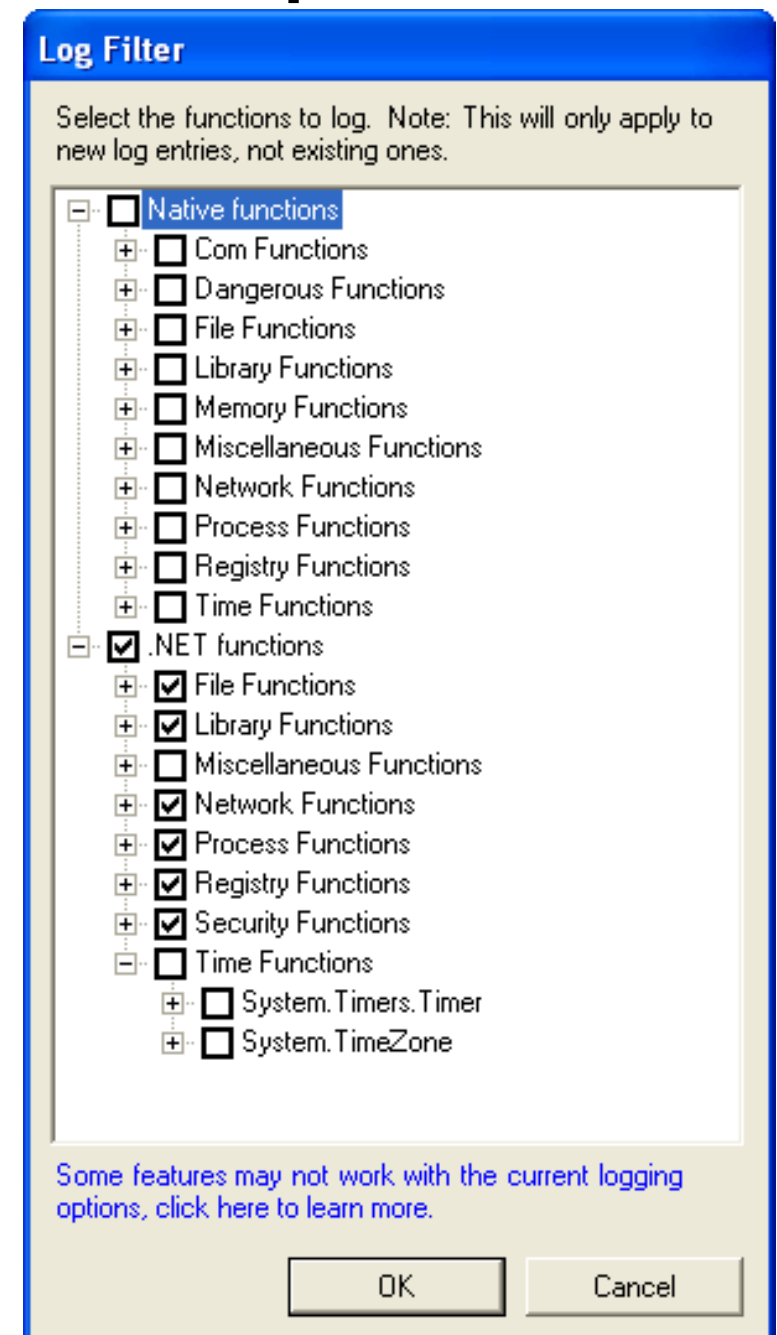
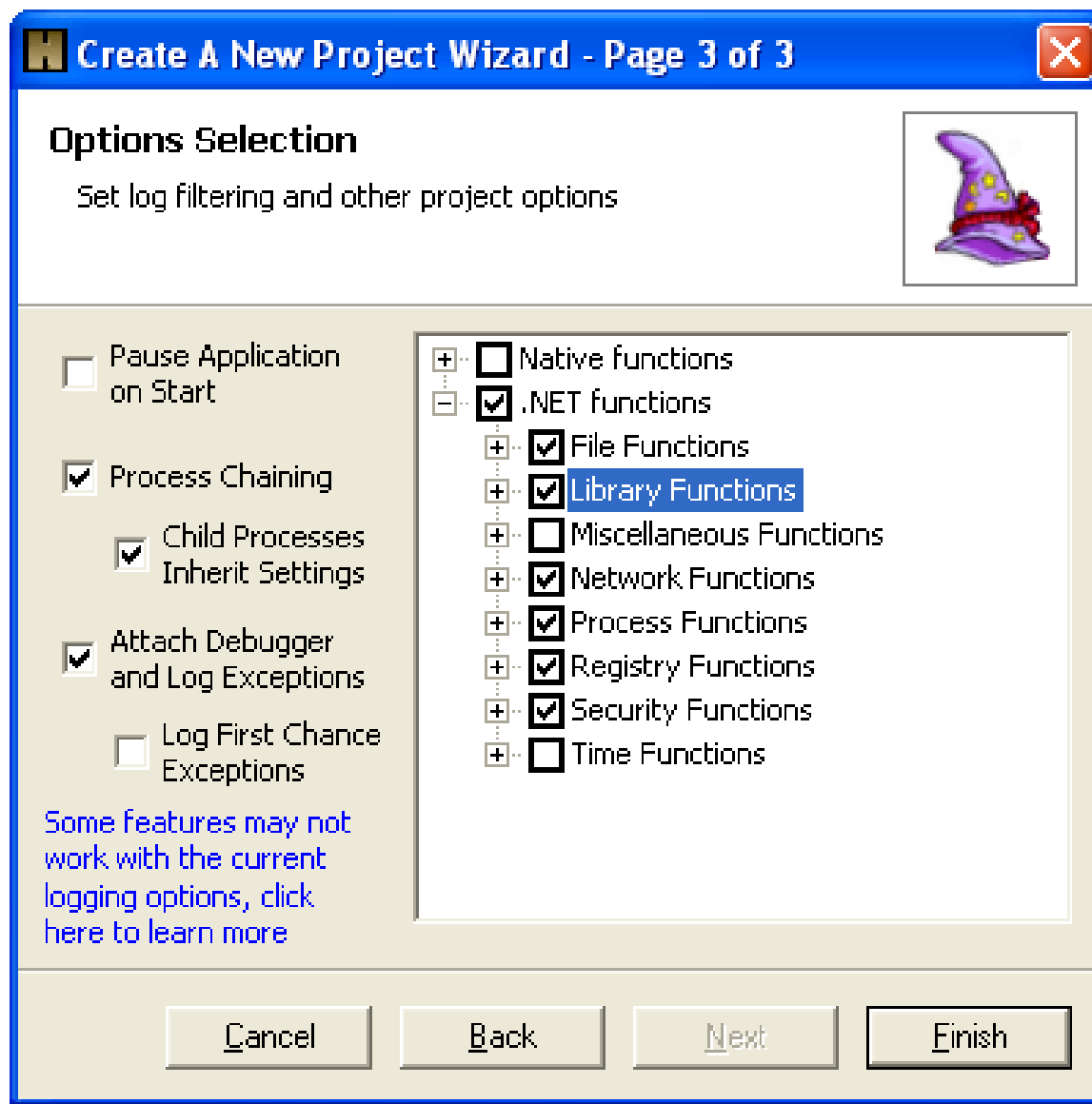
Is WoW asking??

"Sending back bogus cursor position: %d"...

# Holodeck Cannot Find shadow.sys



# Holodeck Can Run Launchpad.exe



# Holodeck – Too many System Calls

launch - Holodeck Enterprise Edition

File Session Application Log Tools View Help

Welcome to Holodeck launchpad.exe Log - 3732(All Threads) Faults - 3732(All Threads)

TimeStamp	Thread	Category	Dll	Function	Return Value	Error Code	Exc...	Parameter 1	Parameter 2
06/07/2007 10:12:02:905	3736	LIBRARY	mscorlib.dll	System.Reflection.A...	mscorlib, Version=2.0.0.0, Culture=...			System.Globalization.Glo...	
06/07/2007 10:12:03:108	3736	LIBRARY	mscorlib.dll	System.Reflection.A...	System.IO.UnmanagedMemoryStream			Assembly	_intl.nlp
06/07/2007 10:12:04:202	3736	PROCESS	mscorlib.dll	System.Environment...	Microsoft Windows NT 5.1.2600 Serv...				
06/07/2007 10:12:07:108	3736	LIBRARY	System.dll	System.Component...				aq	
06/07/2007 10:12:07:514	3736	PROCESS	System.dll	System.Diagnostics...				TraceSwitch	SecurityDemand
06/07/2007 10:12:07:624	3736	LIBRARY	System.dll	System.Component...				MarshalingControl	
06/07/2007 10:12:07:733	3736	LIBRARY	System.dll	System.Component...				EventHandlerList	Object
06/07/2007 10:12:07:749	3736	LIBRARY	System.dll	System.Component...				EventHandlerList	Object
06/07/2007 10:12:07:780	3736	PROCESS	mscorlib.dll	System.Environment...	Microsoft Windows NT 5.1.2600 Serv...				
06/07/2007 10:12:08:093	3736	REGISTRY	mscorlib.dll	Microsoft.Win32.Reg...	HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\Software\Mi...			HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE	Software\Microsoft\NETFra...
06/07/2007 10:12:08:108	3736	REGISTRY	mscorlib.dll	Microsoft.Win32.Reg...				HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE...	DbgJITDebugLaunchSetting
06/07/2007 10:12:08:108	3736	REGISTRY	mscorlib.dll	Microsoft.Win32.Reg...				HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE...	DbgManagedDebugger
06/07/2007 10:12:08:124	3736	REGISTRY	mscorlib.dll	Microsoft.Win32.Reg...				HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE...	
06/07/2007 10:12:08:202	3736	LIBRARY	System.dll	System.Component...				EventHandlerList	Object
06/07/2007 10:12:08:389	3736	LIBRARY	System.dll	System.Component...				EventHandlerList	Object
06/07/2007 10:12:08:421	3736	PROCESS	mscorlib.dll	System.Environment...	2912796				
06/07/2007 10:12:08:499	3736	PROCESS	mscorlib.dll	System.Environment...	c:\mno\launchpad.exe				
06/07/2007 10:12:09:280	3736	PROCESS	mscorlib.dll	System.Environment...	c:\mno\launchpad.exe				
06/07/2007 10:12:09:280	3736	PROCESS	mscorlib.dll	System.Environment...	c:\mno\launchpad.exe				
06/07/2007 10:12:09:561	3736	LIBRARY	System.dll	System.Component...				Container	

c:\mno\launchpad.exe - Process 3732

Terminated Entries: 42563 Visible: 42122

Limits

Disk Space Used: 0 Units: KB Limit: 28894084

Memory Space Used: 0 Units: KB Limit: 1783144

Network Upload Bandwidth Used: 0 Units: KBits/Sec Limit: 10000

Network Download Bandwidth Used: 0 Units: KBits/Sec Limit: 10000

Dynamic Help

**Log Pane Help**  
As soon as you begin the AUT Holodeck will start to log the API calls you have specified to be logged. The log pane will hold any logs you are currently viewing. Logs can be filtered, sorted, or exported to make working with the data Holodeck provides as easy as possible.

**Log Pane Links**  
[Logs Overview](#)  
[Log Filtering and Sorting](#)  
[Exporting Logs](#)

**Tips**  
To sort a column, click the column name.

Dynamic... Properties

# Holodeck – Exceptions and BSOD's

## Launchpad Exception



System.ArgumentException

Absolute path information is required.

```
at System.Security.Util.StringExpressionSet.CreateListFromExpressions(String[] str, Boolean needFullPath)
at System.Security.Permissions.FileIOPermission.AddPathList(FileIOPermissionAccess access, AccessControlActions control, String[] pathListOrig, Boolean
checkForDuplicates, Boolean needFullPath, Boolean copyPathList)
at System.Security.Permissions.FileIOPermission..ctor(FileIOPermissionAccess access, String path)
at System.Diagnostics.FileVersionInfo.get_FileName()
at System.Diagnostics.FileVersionInfo.ToString()
at Replacement.DotNetReplacementLibrary.SendLog(String category, String functionName, Int32 paramCount, IntPtr paramArrays, Exception exception, Object
returnValue, IntPtr events)
at Replacement.DotNetReplacementLibrary.RunStandardTestsAndGetResults(OriginalMethodCaller of Caller, String category, String functionName, Object[] param,
Type returnType, Object& returnValue, Exception& exception)
at HeatInterceptHandlers.HandlerClass193.GetVersionInfo(MethodInterceptInfo methodIntercept, String fileName)
at System.Diagnostics.FileVersionInfo.GetVersionInfo(String fileName)
at aq.as()
at aq.ay()
at aq.v()
at aq.m(Object A_0, EventArgs A_1)
at System.Windows.Forms.Control.OnClick(EventArgs e)
at System.Windows.Forms.Button.OnClick(EventArgs e)
at System.Windows.Forms.Button.OnMouseUp(MouseEventArgs mevent)
at System.Windows.Forms.Control.WmMouseUp(Message& m, MouseButton button, Int32 clicks)
at System.Windows.Forms.Control.WndProc(Message& m)
at System.Windows.Forms.ButtonBase.WndProc(Message& m)
at System.Windows.Forms.Button.WndProc(Message& m)
at System.Windows.Forms.Control.ControlNativeWindow.OnMessage(Message& m)
at System.Windows.Forms.Control.ControlNativeWindow.WndProc(Message& m)
at System.Windows.Forms.NativeWindow.Callback(IntPtr hWnd, Int32 msg, IntPtr wparam, IntPtr lparam)
```

But we get to see some  
obfuscated functions in action

OK

# Further Strategies

- Add **printk** call to shadow.sys: nullsub\_1 to see debug messages
- Edit launchpad.exe to use fixed shadow.sys on ever call rather than writing over it each time



# Observations & Questions

- Mention of FU in shadow.sys could be FU\_rootkit
- Shadow/Glider does not seem to hide disk files
- Blizzard wants to make sure glider is "running"?